

# Samba's New Configuration System (libsmbconf)

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## Breakout: Demonstration of configuring Samba with `regedit.exe`

# Outline

## 1 Configuration in Samba 3.0 (and before)

- What We Have
- What We Need Beyond That

## 2 Configuration in Samba 3.2.0

- Ideas
- First Steps
- The `net conf` Utility
- Global Registry Configuration
- The `libsmbconf` Library

## 3 Current and Ongoing Work

- Rewrite of Loadparm
- Plans / TODOs



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- text based configuration in win.ini style: smb.conf file
- modularized by include directives
- default config file can be changed by "config file = ..."
- main module for processing configuration: param/loadparm.c, text file parser in param/params.c

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## example smb.conf

```
[global]
    netbios name = NIRVANA
    workgroup = sambaXP
    security = user
    include = /etc/samba/smb.conf.%I

[share1]
    path = /data/shares/share1
    guest ok = yes
    read only = no
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## include file smb.conf.192.168.1.2

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log file = /var/log/log.samba.%u
log level = 10
debug hires timestamp = yes
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- introduced **registry shares**
- located underneath registry key  
HKLM\Software\Samba\smbconf
- loaded on demand by server (`smbd/service.c`)
- activated by "registry shares = yes" in `smb.conf`
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- **net conf:** subcommand `net` to locally read and write the registry based configuration.  
(using regedit is inconvenient)
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# the net conf commands

net conf list	Dump the complete configuration in smb.conf format.
net conf listshares	List the share names.
net conf import	Import configuration from file in smb.conf format.
net conf drop	Delete the complete configuration.
net conf showshare	Show the definition of a share.
net conf addshare	Create a new share.
net conf delshare	Delete a share.
net conf setparm	Store a parameter.
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# Global Registry Configuration

- stored in subkey global parallel to registry shares
- function `process_registry_globals()` in `loadparm.c`
- accessed with the same functions as other shares
- `lp_load` loads only global section
- registry shares still loaded on demand

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smb.conf - registry only

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    config bakend = registry
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smb.conf - mixed setup

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[share1]
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Breakout: Demonstration of usage of net conf / registry config...



# The lib smbconf Library

- abstraction of the operations of net conf to a set of modules under lib/smbconf
- provide complete and stable API (hopefully achieved now)
- one lib smbconf "object" corresponds to one parsed config source
- delivers configuration as (lists of) strings
- allow different backends behind the API
- backends implemented:
  - registry backend
  - text backend (read-only, based on params.c)
- more backends can be implemented (tdb, LDAP, ...)

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# The lib smbconf API

## init / shutdown

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WERROR smbconf_init(TALLOC_CTX *mem_ctx,  
                     struct smbconf_ctx **conf_ctx,  
                     const char *source);  
  
void smbconf_shutdown(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx);
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## source string

backend::path

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## parameter functions

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                               const char *service, const char *param,
                               char **valstr);

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WERROR smbconf_get_share(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
                           TALLOC_CTX *mem_ctx,
                           const char *service, uint32_t *num_params,
                           char ***param_names, char ***param_values);

WERROR smbconf_create_share(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
                            const char *service);

WERROR smbconf_delete_share(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
                            const char *service);

bool smbconf_share_exists(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx, const char *service);
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                            const char *service);

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```

# The libsmbconf API

## share functions

```
WERROR smbconf_get_share(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
                           TALLOC_CTX *mem_ctx,
                           const char *service, uint32_t *num_params,
                           char ***param_names, char ***param_values);

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# The lib smbconf API

## global functions

```
WERROR smbconf_drop(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx);  
  
WERROR smbconf_get_share_names(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,  
                                TALLOC_CTX *mem_ctx,  
                                uint32_t *num_shares,  
                                char ***share_names);  
  
WERROR smbconf_get_config(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,  
                           TALLOC_CTX *mem_ctx,  
                           uint32_t *num_shares,  
                           char ***share_names, uint32_t **num_params,  
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The Samba logo, featuring the word "samba" in a stylized, italicized font with a blue-to-yellow gradient.

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# The lib smbconf API

## includes functions

```
WERROR smbconf_get_includes(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
                           TALLOC_CTX *mem_ctx,
                           const char *service,
                           uint32_t *num_includes,
                           char ***includes);

WERROR smbconf_set_includes(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
                           const char *service,
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# The lib smbconf API

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WERROR smbconf_set_includes(struct smbconf_ctx *ctx,
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# Outline

## 1 Configuration in Samba 3.0 (and before)

- What We Have
- What We Need Beyond That

## 2 Configuration in Samba 3.2.0

- Ideas
- First Steps
- The `net conf` Utility
- Global Registry Configuration
- The `libsmbconf` Library

## 3 Current and Ongoing Work

- Rewrite of Loadparm
- Plans / TODOs



# changes to loadparm.c

- use libsmbconf throughout
- i.e. remove all references to param.c (parser)
- config file ⇒ **config source**
- change lp\_load()
- change handle\_include()
- drop process\_registry\_globals()
- CONFIGFILE ⇒ CONFIGSOURCE (dynconfig)
- --configfile ⇒ --configsource (popt)

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# Separation of Layers

## loadparm:lp\_load()

- read config data via libsmbconf
- process raw parameters in a simple for loop

## libsmbconf dispatcher

- delegate queries to backend
- returns resulting config in backend independent format

## libsmbconf backends

- fetch data from text / registry / ...

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# how lp\_load() works *now* (simplified)

```
source = add_to_source_list(sources_list, source_name, sub_name);

smbconf_get_config(source->ctx, mem_ctx, &num_shares,
                    &share_names, &num_params,
                    &param_names, &param_values);

for (scount = 0; scount < num_shares; scount++) {
    do_section(share_names[scount], NULL);
    for (pcount = 0; pcount < num_params[scount]; pcount++) {
        do_parameter(param_names[scount] [pcount],
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## Breakout: Demonstration of new features

# Plans / TODOs

- finish and release rewrite of loadparm
- make libsmbconf and registry shared libraries
- Add write support to text backend (comment handling?)
- write more backends:
  - GPO backend (with Günther Deschner)
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  - ...
- reconcile registry library with Samba4 (with Jelmer Vernooij)
- make use of libsmbconf in Samba4

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Thank you very much!